

The Stop Wall Street Looting Act Would Protect New York’s Retail Workers

The private equity industry has taken a bite out of the retail industry—flexing some of its \$5 trillion muscle to loot well-known retailers like Sears, Toys ‘R’ Us and Gymboree costing workers their jobs and economic security and eroding the economic vitality of New York’s communities.

Private equity (PE) firms gain often control of companies like retail chains by using high-risk leveraged buyouts before extracting money from the target firms. The purchased retailers are forced to pay millions in fees, take on massive debts, and often even borrow money to pay dividends to the PE firms that seized control. This puts the viability of the stores and the livelihoods of workers at risk in order to deliver vast wealth to a tiny handful of PE executives.

Over the past decade, private equity has targeted the retail industry, buying up scores of retail chains. Too often, the PE firms’ predatory practices are putting those chains at risk, and forcing them into bankruptcy and liquidation. Since 2012, 10 of the 14 biggest retail bankruptcies have been at private equity-owned firms. Just two of these PE-driven bankruptcies cost 5,925 jobs at Sears and 3,300 at Toys ‘R’ Us in New York.

Across the country, hundreds of thousands of other workers have lost their jobs—and often their pensions and benefits—because of private equity-owned bankruptcies or shutdowns at A&P, Payless Shoesource, Radio Shack, Shopko, and many more.

Nearly 6 million people work at PE-owned companies, including about 1 million at retail chains. Today, there are more than 21,000 private equity-owned retail stores across the United States, including 1,069 in New York. There are 1,000,300 workers at retail companies earning an average of \$36,493 annually in New York. These workers, their families, and communities are vulnerable to the private equity industry’s looting that has already cost so many so much.

It’s time for Washington to stand up to Wall Street and protect workers and communities from the threat of predatory private equity tactics. The Stop Wall Street Looting Act (S. 2155/H.R. 3848) would prevent private equity funds from using financial engineering to raid retailers by loading them with debt, stripping them of assets, charging multimillion-dollar fees, and more. It also would give workers’ pensions, benefits, and severance higher priority in bankruptcy, and hold PE executives liable for the obligations of the companies they own, preventing the private equity firms from cannibalizing the companies and forcing the economic losses on workers and communities.

PE-Owned Retail Stores in New York 2019	
Total New York Stores	1,076
Aeropostale	28
Albertsons (Acme)	17
At Home Group	6
Avenue Stores	27
Barneys New York	8
Bass Pro Shops/ Cabela's	3
BJ's Wholesale Club	44
Bob's Discount Furniture	16
Charming Charlie*	7
David's Bridal	13
Fairway	13
Floor & Decor Outlets of America	1
Forman Mills	1
Guitar Center	15
Hot Topic	29
J. Crew	42
Jetro Cash & Carry/ Restaurant Depot	15
Jo-Ann Stores	35
Michaels	64
National Vision	33
Neiman Marcus Group	5
Party City	52
PetCo	82
PetSmart	63
PSEB Group (PacSun)	14
rue21	12
Save-A-Lot	68
Savers	11
Sears Holdings†	37
Staples	97
The Container Store	6
The Fresh Market	4
The Talbots, Inc.	26
Things Remembered	11
Top's Markets	148
True Religion Apparel	7
Value City Furniture	4
West Marine	12

For more information, contact:

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Sources: State retail jobs from Census Bureau 2017 American Community Survey; wage data from Bureau of Labor Statistics Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages; Sears and Toys ‘R’ Us layoffs estimated based on change in state stores since bankruptcy and average per-store employment based on Securities and Exchange Commission filings; store counts from corporate websites or Securities and Exchange Commission filings; * Charming Charlie announced it was closing its remaining stores in July 2019; † Sears Holdings includes only Sears, Sears Hometown, and K-Mart not appliance, hardware or auto; total does not include private equity-owned retailers Ashley Stewart, BCBG Max Azria, Claire’s Stores, GPM Investments, or Vitamin World where store counts by state were unavailable.